## Tracking BMP's in a watershed context

# GIS-based NPS Tracking Tool

Presented by Fred Suffian, EPA Mid-Atlantic

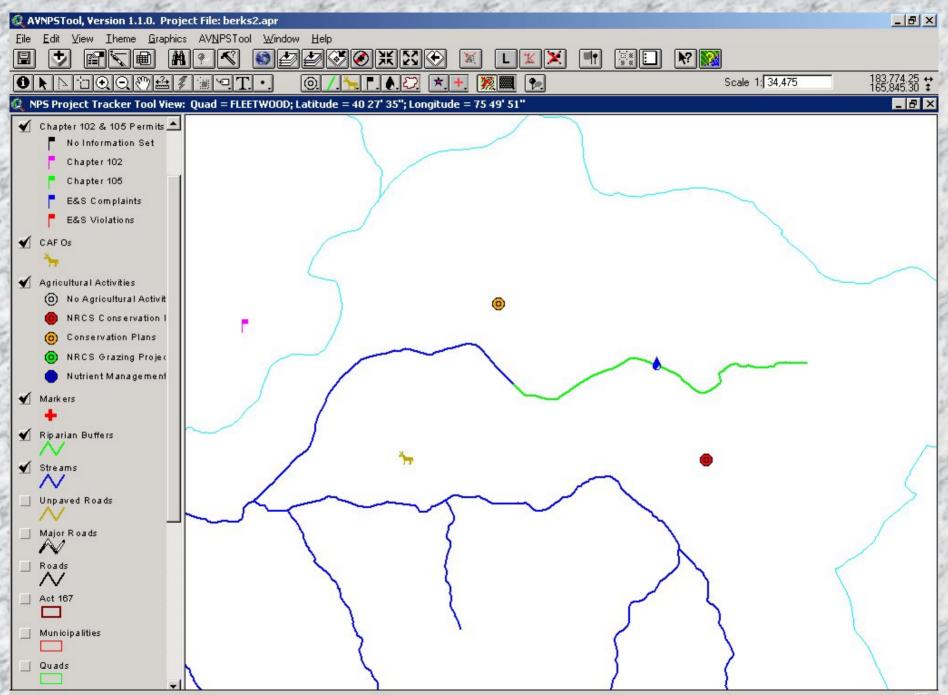
Developed by

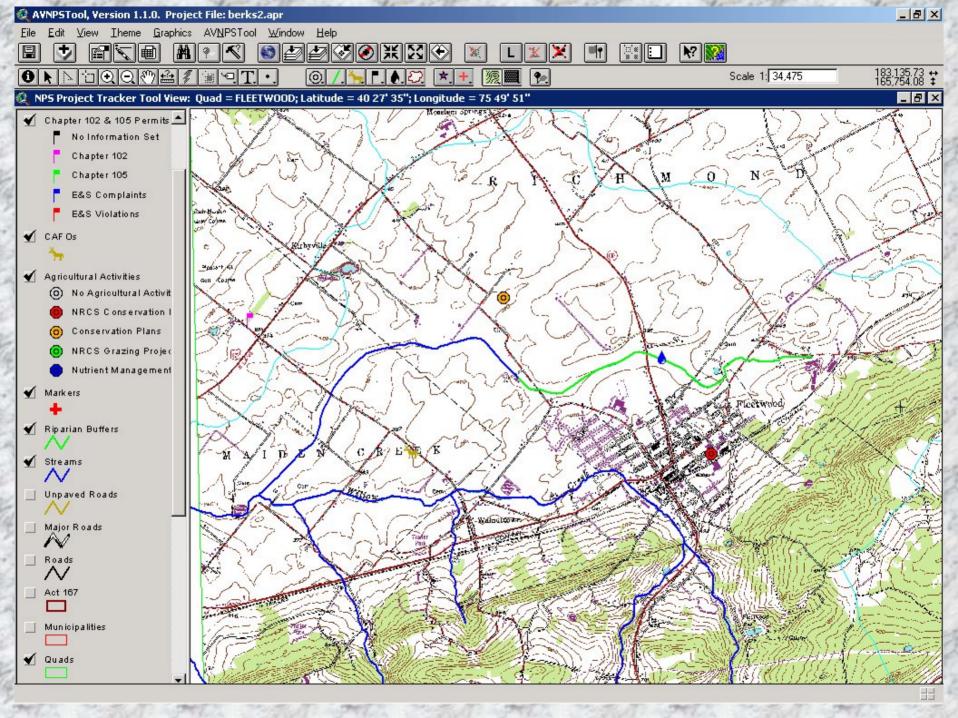
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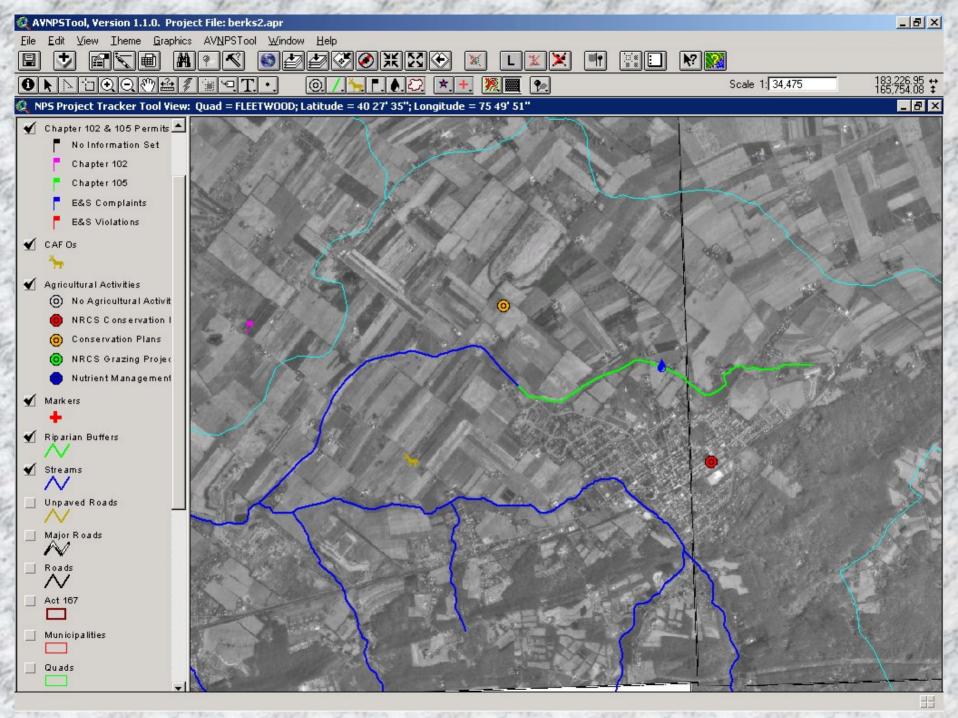
Pennsylvania State University

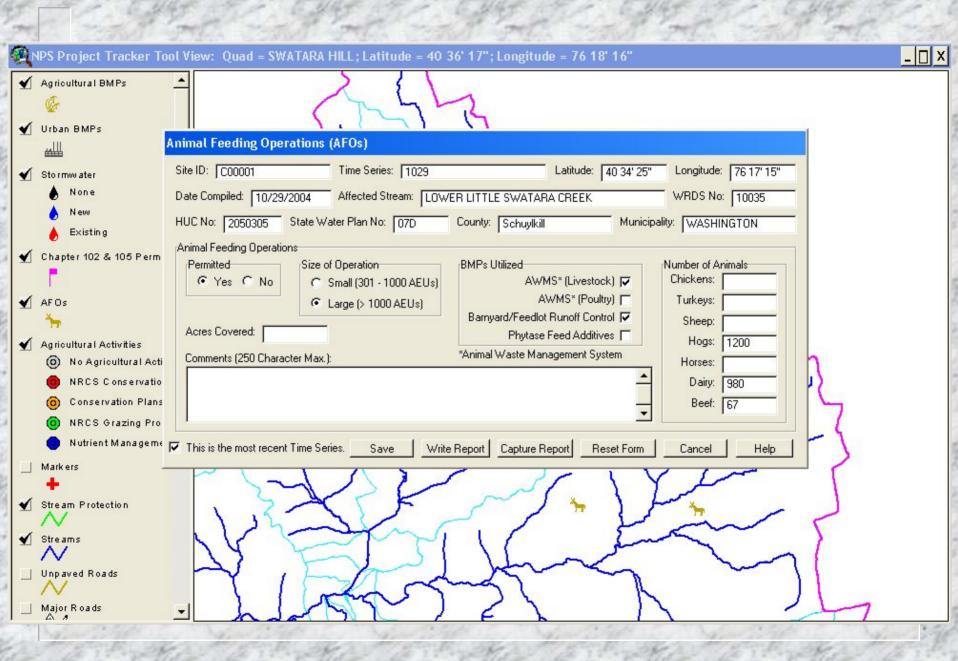
# Principal Tools/Methods

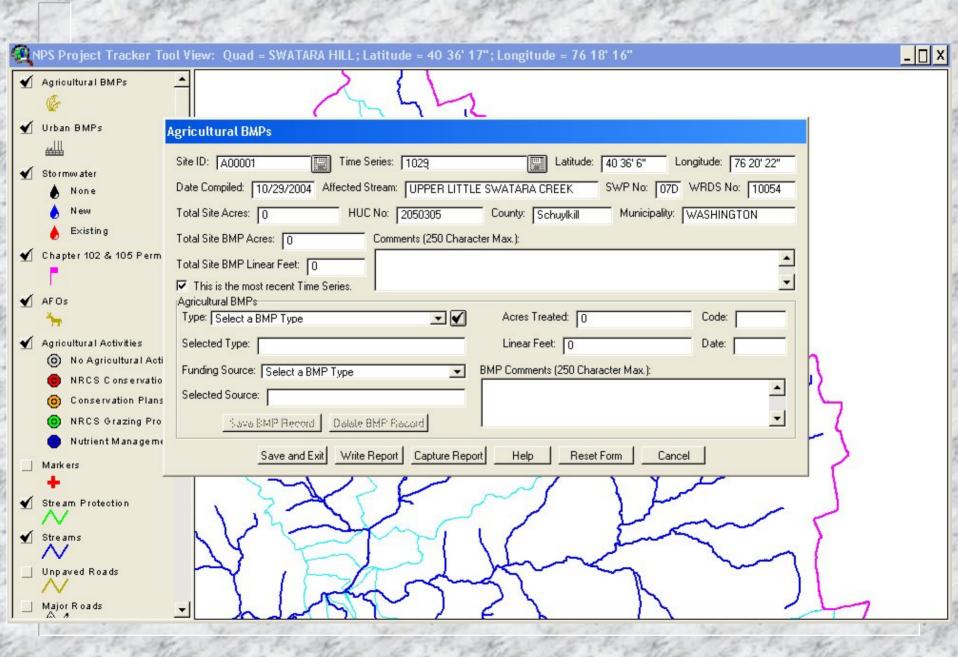
- Document ongoing pollution-reduction activities in GIS-based application to support above analyses
- Use GIS-based watershed simulation model (AVGWLF) to estimate nutrient and sediment loads
- Estimate possible pollution reductions based on use of selected BMPs and other pollution mitigation strategies

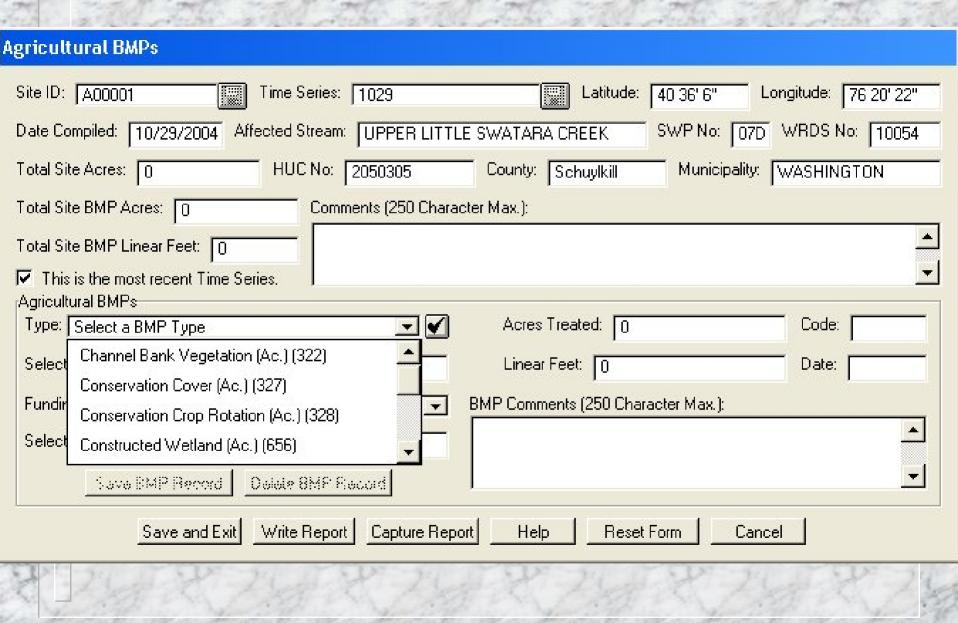


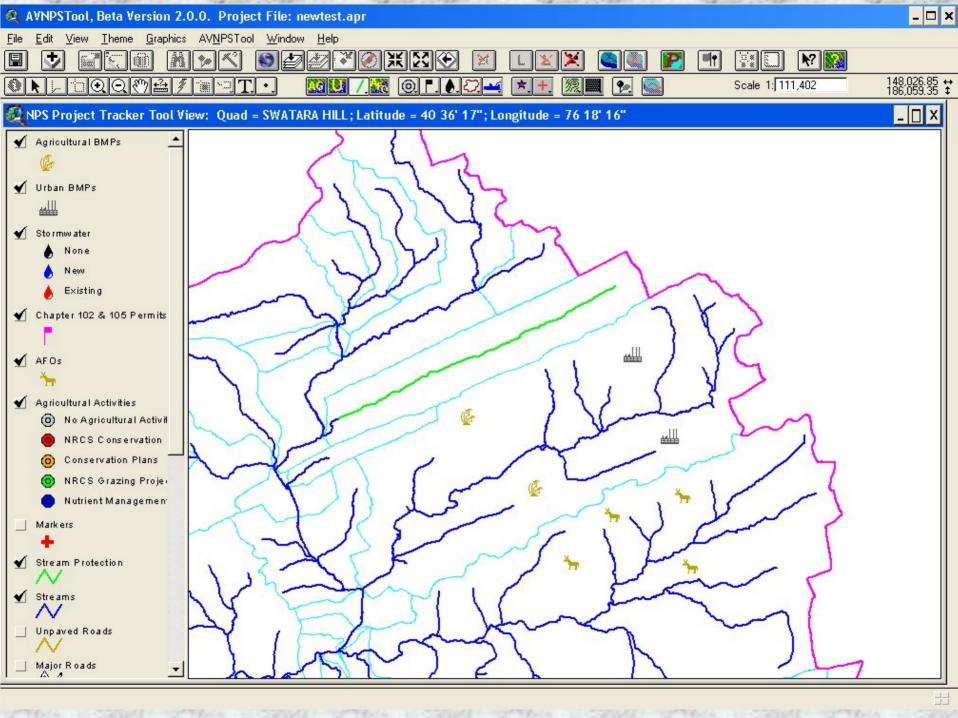












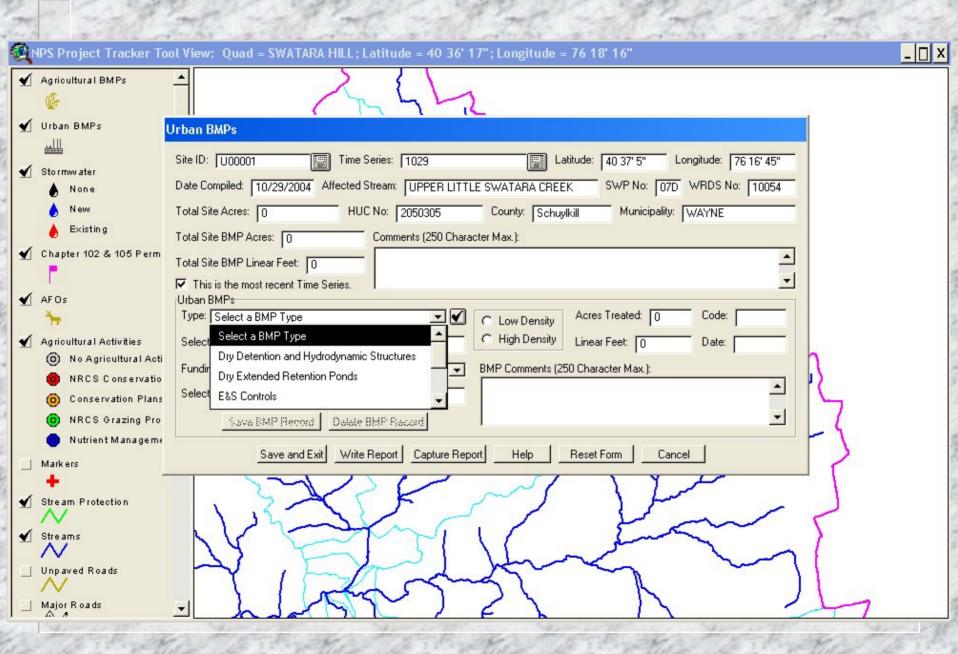
Stream Protection	×
Site ID: R00001 Time Series: 1029  Date Compiled: 10/29/2004 Affected Stream: BLACK CRE  HUC No: 2050305 State Water Plan No: 07D Count  Select Stream Protection Activities (Choose All That Apply)  Riparian Buffer (Grass) Riparian Buffer (Forested)	Latitude: 40 37' 6" Longitude: 76 20' 8"  EK WRDS No: 10077  ty: Schuylkill Municipality: REILLY  Streambank Fencing Streambank Stabilization
Stream Length Total Length of Stream (ft) 32641.90  Left Bank (facing upstream) Riparian Buffer (Grass and Forested) Length of Stream with Buffer (ft) 1500  Average Buffer Width (ft) 15  Acres of Buffer 0.52  Streambank Fencing Length of Stream with Fencing (ft) 3600	Type C Hay/Pasture C Low Density Urban C High Density Urban Right Bank (facing upstream) Riparian Buffer (Grass and Forested) Length of Stream with Buffer (ft) 2100  Average Buffer Width (ft) 15  Acres of Buffer 0.72  Streambank Fencing Length of Stream with Fencing (ft) 4200
Streambank Stabilization  Length of Stream Stabilized (ft)	Streambank Stabilization  Length of Stream Stabilized (ft)
Comments (250 Character Max.):  Recently implemented activities	This is the most recent Time Series.  Help Write Report Capture Report  Save Reset Form Cancel

Other

ryor

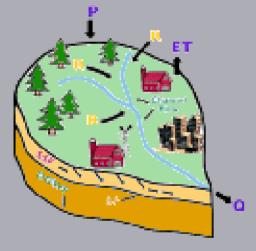
OP4

ryke



# **AVGWLF**

### ArcView GWLF Interface for Windows Version 3.2



Created by
David W. Lehning
Barry M. Evans

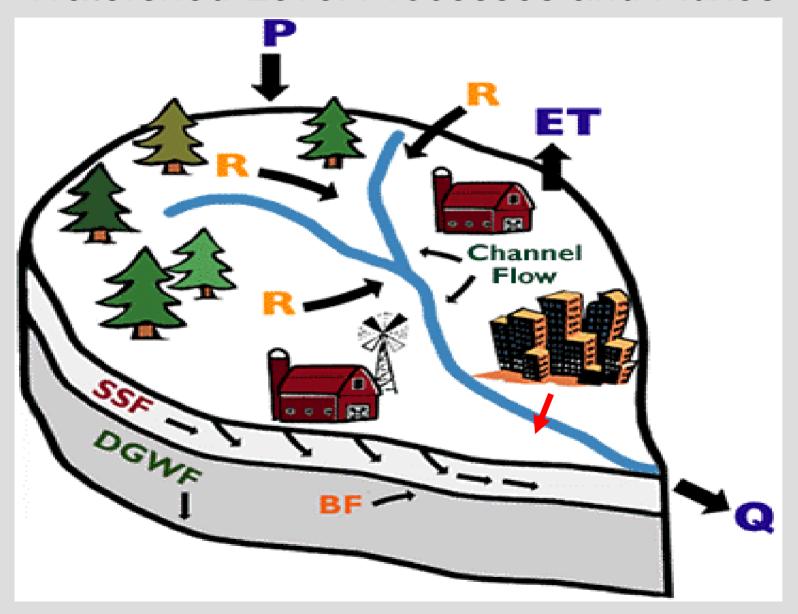




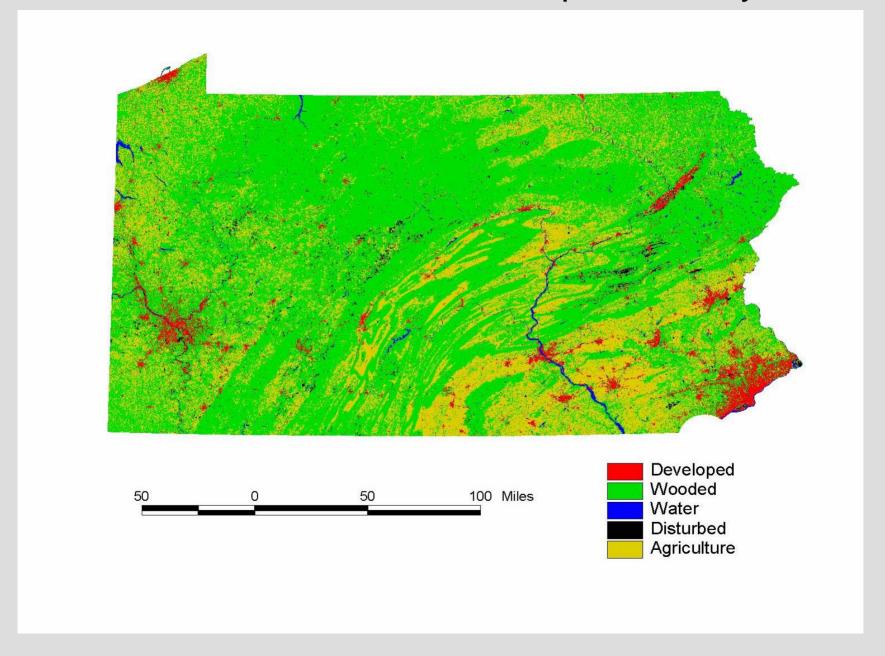
http://www.avgwlf.psu.edu/

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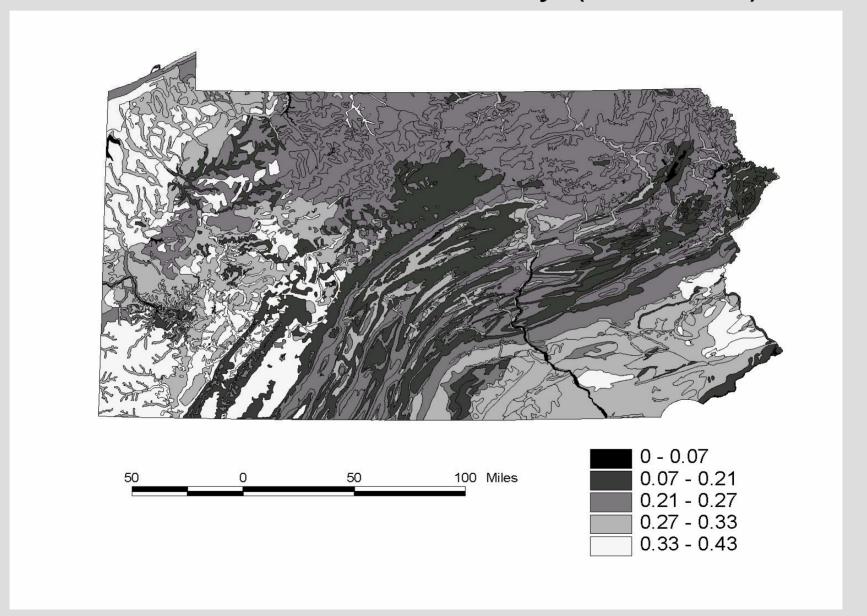
### Watershed-Level Processes and Fluxes



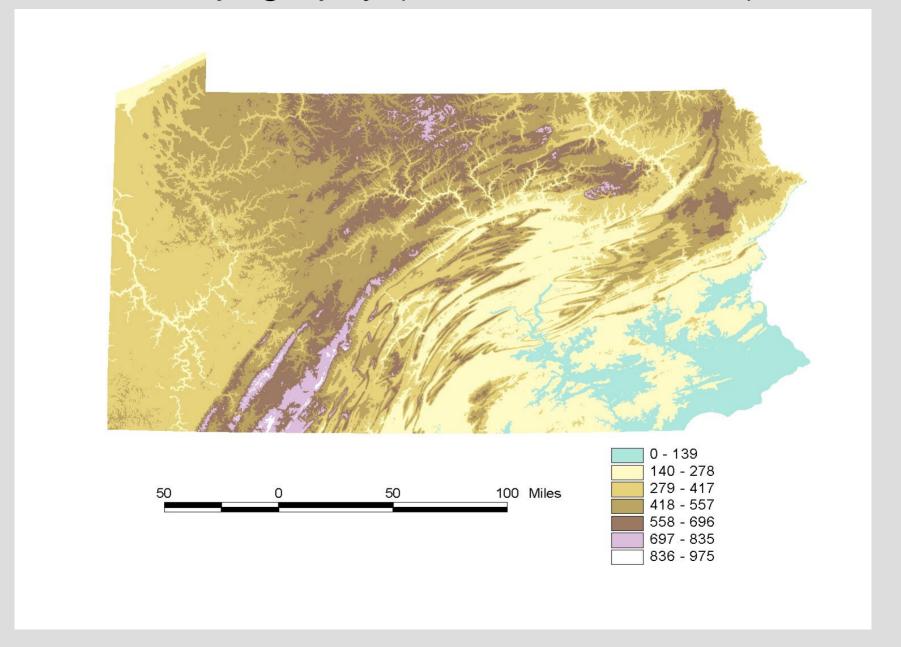
### Generalized Land Use/Cover Map of Pennsylvania

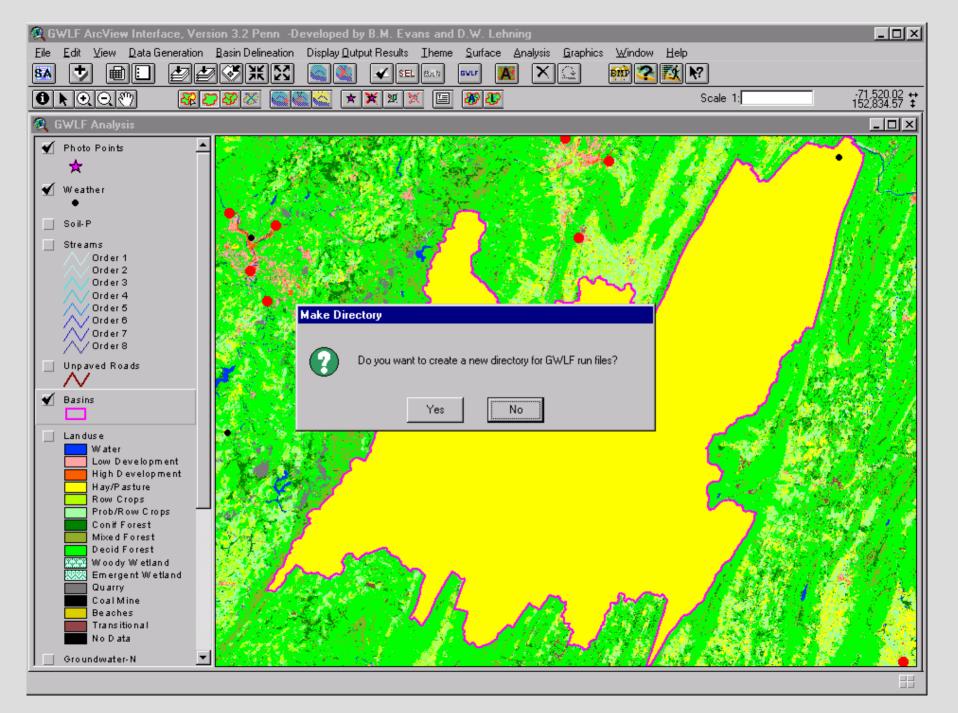


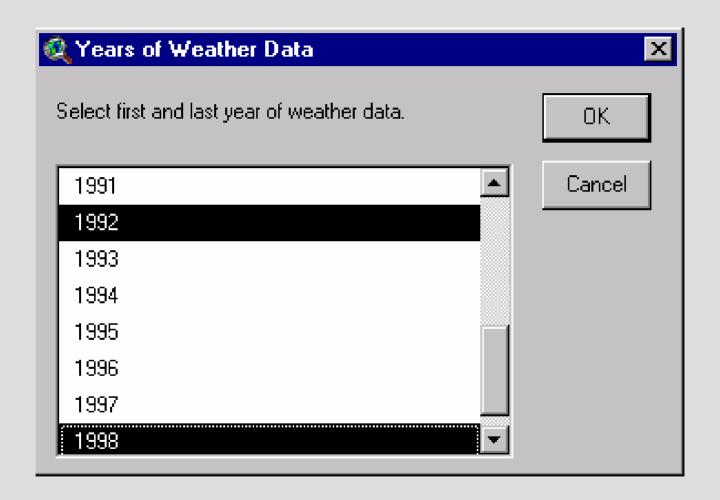
### Inherent Soil Erodibility (K-Factor)



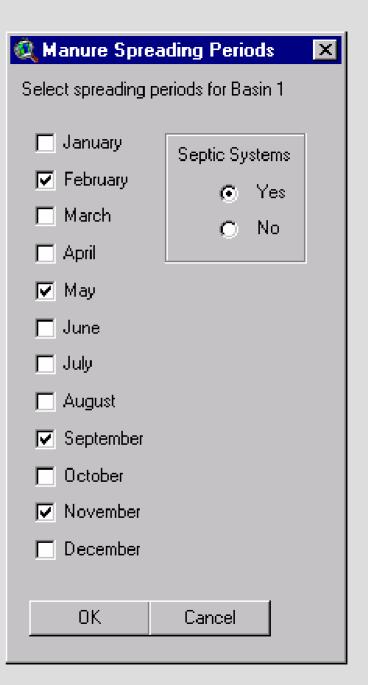
## Topography (Elevation in Meters)

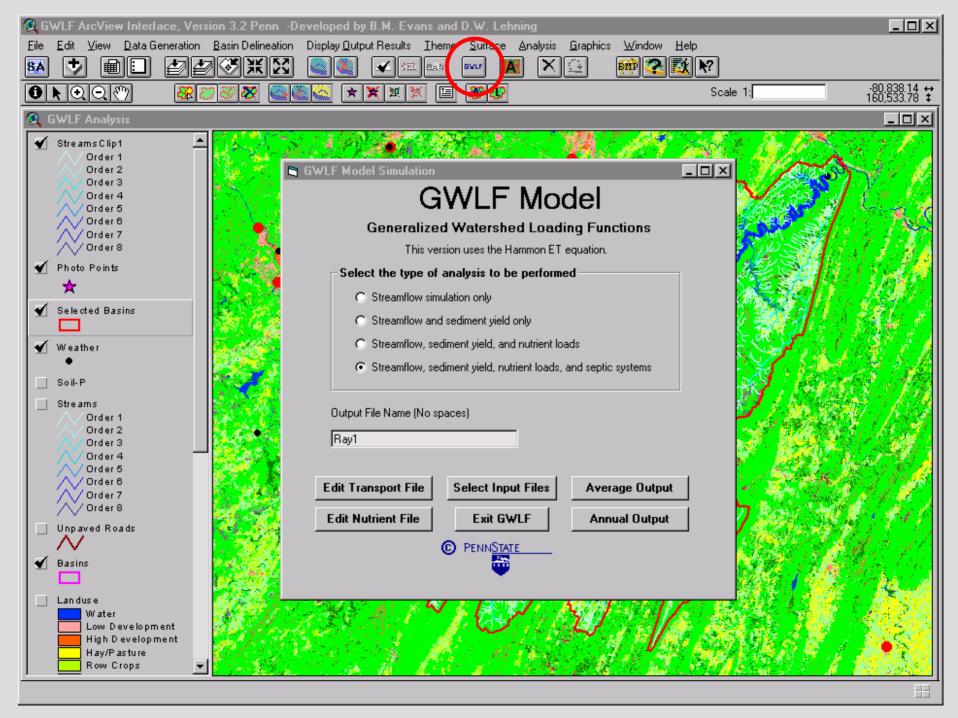


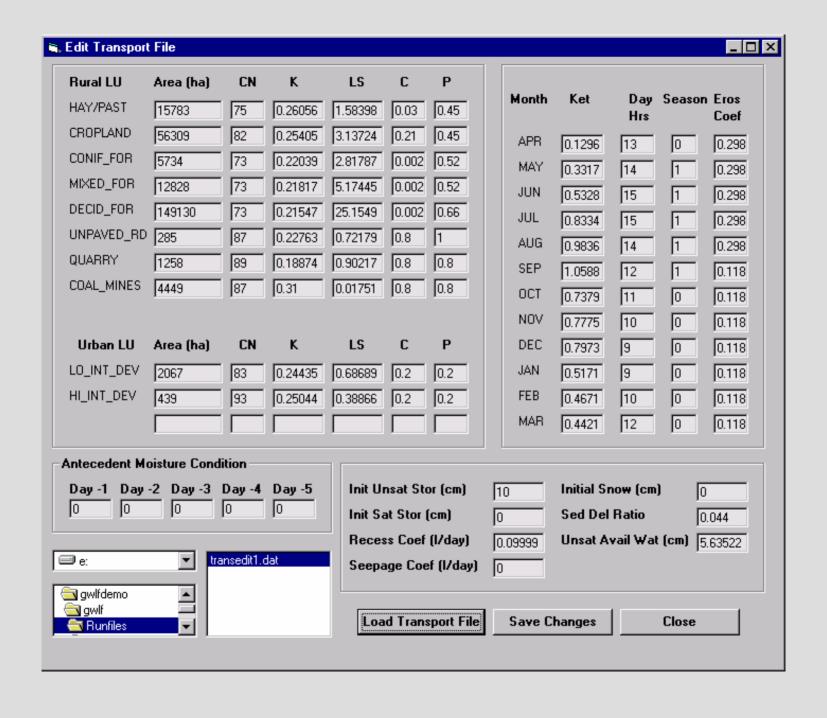


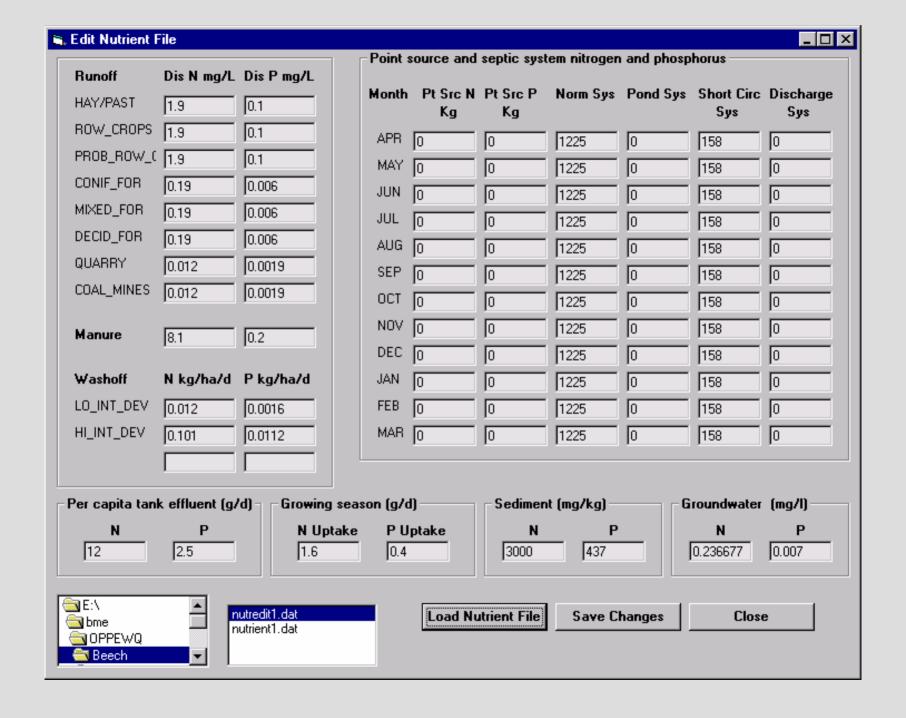


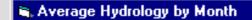














GWLF Transport Summary for Ray1

Period of analysis: 23 years, 1976 to 1998

	Units in Centemeters						
Month	Precip	Evapotrans	Gr. Wat. Flow	Runoff	Streamflow		
APR	7.66	0.59	7.3	0.5	7.8		
MAY	10.36	2.56	7.2	0.2	7.5		
JUN	9.27	6.01	5.6	0.3	5.8		
JUL	8.99	9.74	2.2	0.3	2.5		
AUG	8.2	8.06	0.5	0.2	0.6		
SEP	8.7	5.46	0.7	0.5	1.2		
OCT	8.73	2.75	2.6	1	3.5		
NOV	9.06	1.5	4.8	0.9	5.8		
DEC	6.77	0.59	5.9	0.5	6.3		
JAN	6.58	0.2	4	1.1	5.1		
FEB	5.44	0.33	4.4	1	5.3		
MAR	8.21	0.99	6.8	1.1	7.9		
Total	97.97	38.77	51.9	7.5	59.4		

Go Back

Loads by Month

Close

#### 🖹 Average Loads by Month



### GWLF Nutrient Summary for Ray1

Period of analysis: 23 years, 1976 to 1998

	k	(g	Nutrient Loads (Kg)			
Month	Erosion	Sediment	Dis. Nitr.	Tot. Nitr.	Dis. Phos.	Tot. Phos
APR	148933.8	6553.1	234033.4	237567.2	2225.3	2857.5
MAY	231509.6	10186.4	232754	234729.5	2211.2	2546
JUN	222953.1	9809.9	178750.6	180659.3	1847.3	2173.8
JUL	233392.5	10269.3	70045	79651.5	1117.1	2892.1
AUG	202436.9	8907.2	16402.4	26389.6	754.5	2603.8
SEP	100689.7	4430.3	62595.2	78276.7	1775.1	4696.4
OCT	105314.7	4633.8	159154.9	185376.7	3068.6	7961.9
NOV	100773.2	4434	224969	254778.7	3406.9	8965.4
DEC	36663.9	1613.2	189214.1	196717	1925.4	3294.9
JAN	12818.7	564	130788.2	162028.4	1531.6	7360.3
FEB	26275.3	1156.1	140764.1	165622.6	1596	6227
MAR	46575	2049.3	217613.8	255396.1	2116.4	9163.5
Total	1468336.4	64606.8	1857084.6	2057193.2	23575.5	60742.7

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Loads by Source

Close





#### GWLF Total Loads for Run99

Period of analysis: 7 years, from Apr 1989 to Mar 1996

	(Ha)	(cm)	Mg (	(1000 Kg)		Total L	oads ( Kg)	
Source	Area	Runoff	Erosion	Sediment	Dis. Nitr.	Tot. Nitr.	Dis. Phos.	Tot. Phos
HAY/PAST	5286	7.84	1672.41	115.4	10621.53	10967.72	1377.37	1448.57
CROPLAND	16654	14.15	54859.61	3785.31	60642.26	71998.2	7736.03	10071.56
CONIF_FOR	739	6.62	11.63	0.8	92.91	95.32	2.93	3.43
MIXED_FOR	4204	6.62	94.17	6.5	528.54	548.03	16.69	20.7
DECID_FOR	15158	6.62	564.04	38.92	1905.7	2022.46	60.18	84.19
UNPAVED_RD	7	21.84	44.84	3.09	44.34	53.62	3.06	4.97
QUARRY	102	26.19	561.7	38.76	3.21	119.48	0.51	24.42
COAL_MINES	61	21.84	241.23	16.65	1.6	51.53	0.25	10.52
TRANSITION	59	21.84	218.44	15.07	373.71	418.92	25.77	35.07
LO_INT_DEV	8602	15.42	3070.11	211.84	0.0	10424.05	0.0	1389.87
HI_INT_DEV	2172	38.8	493.03	34.02	0.0	5674.65	0.0	629.27
Stream Bank	1	_   1	1	48894.6	-	73341.9		15084.0
Groundwater					248086.79	248086.79	12190.22	12190.22
Point Sources					223072.8	223072.8	13096.56	13096.56
Septic Syst.					55503.15	55503.15	307.58	307.58
Totals	53044	11.9	61831.2	53161.0	600876.53	702378.61	34817.15	54400.92

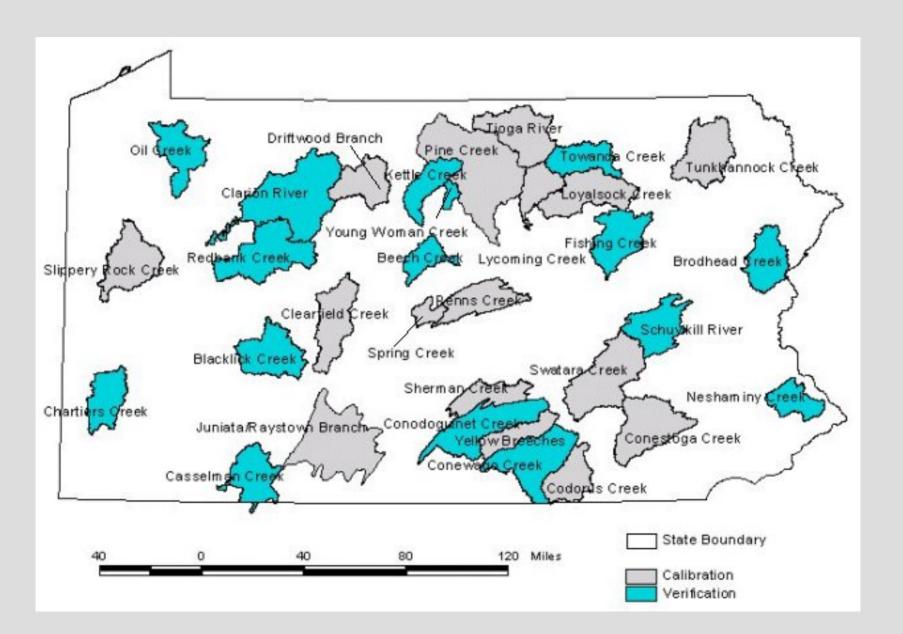
Go Back

Print

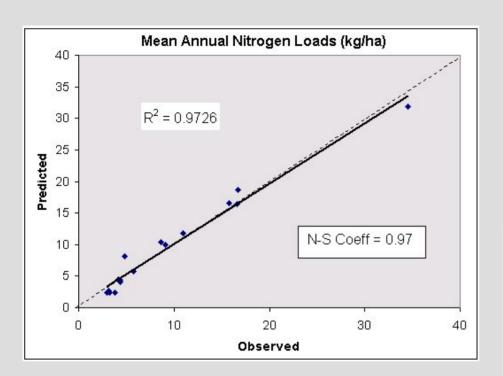
Export to Jpeg

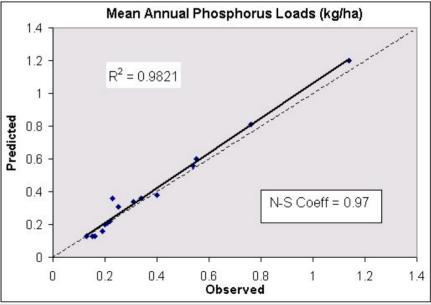
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### **Model Calibration**

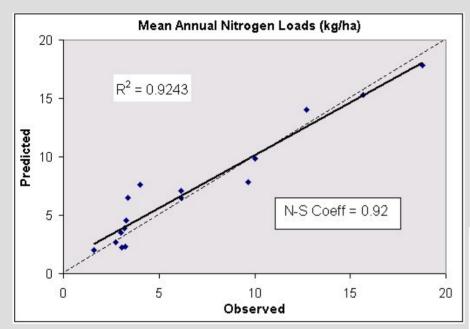


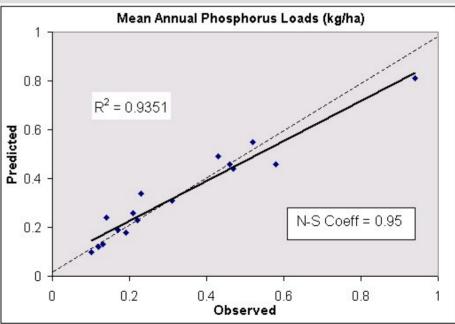
### **Calibration Results**



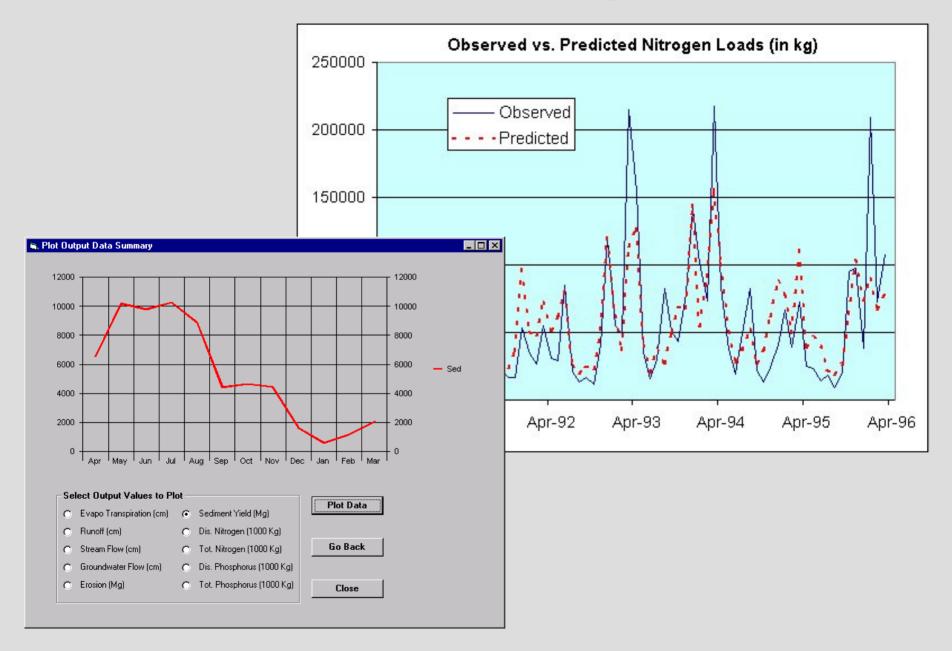


### **Verification Results**





## **Data Visualization Options**







### **PRedICT**

### Pollution Reduction Impact Comparison Tool Version 1.0.8, 2003 Edition

Create Scenario

**View Output** 

- Mean Annual Load Analysis
- Flow-Based Load Analysis

Exit PRedICT



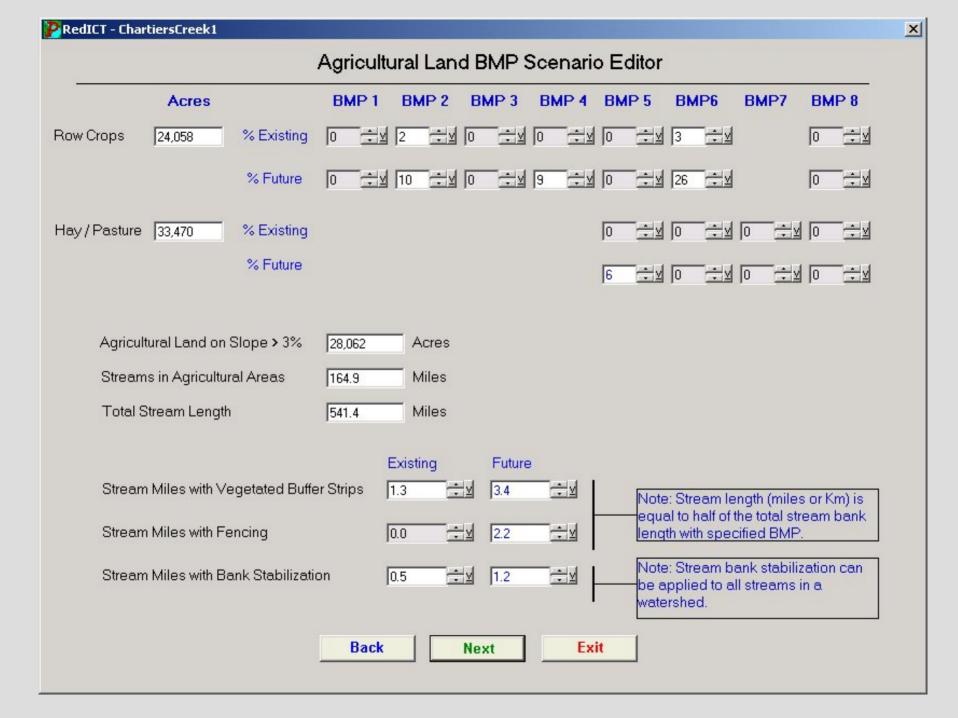
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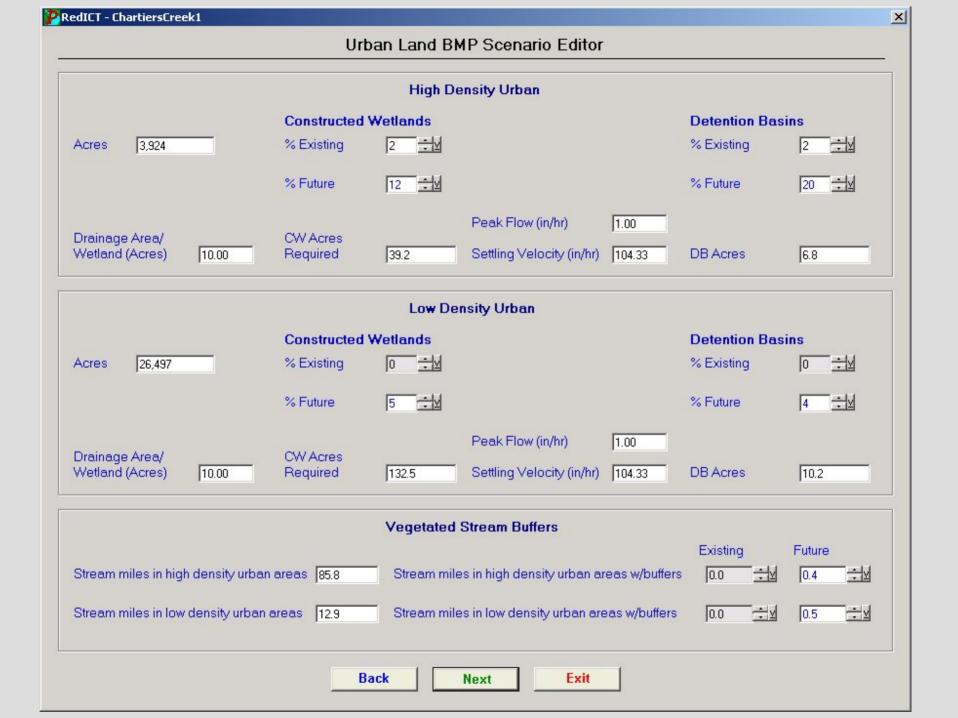


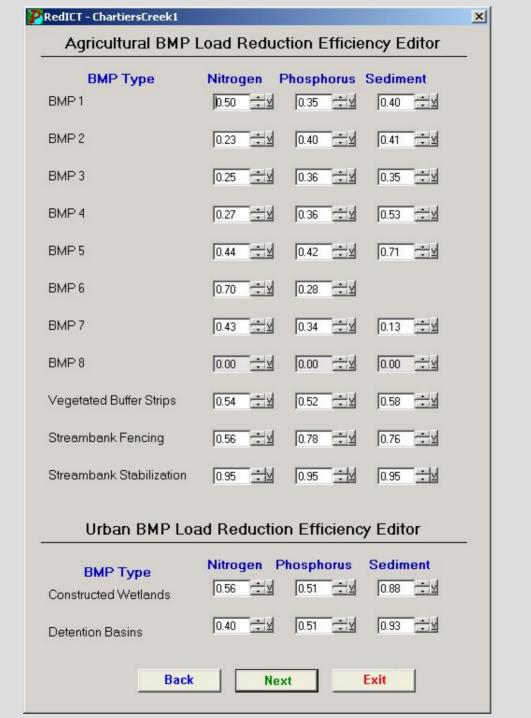


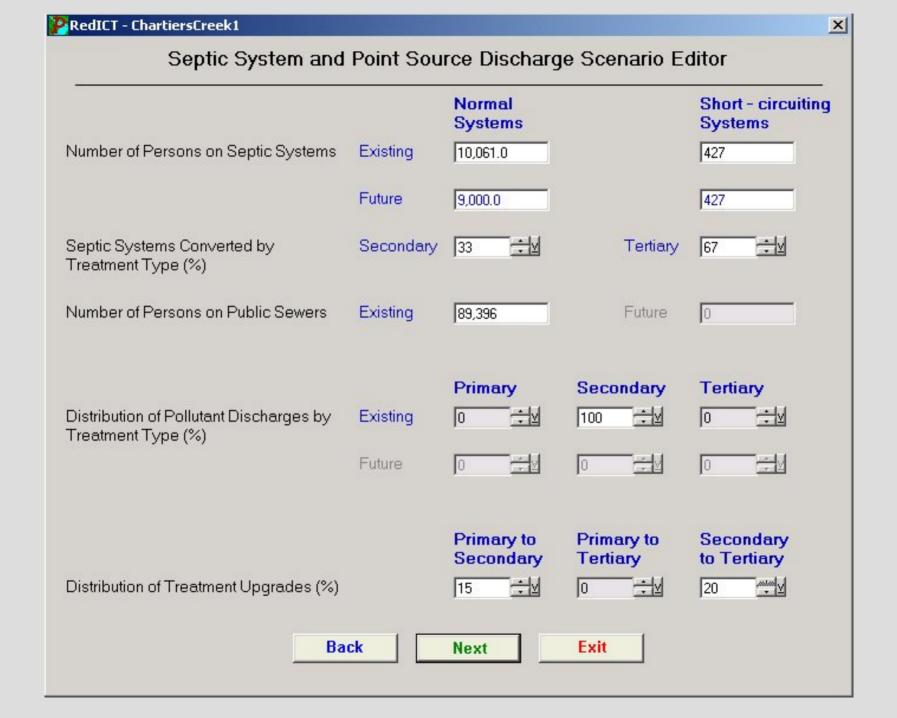
### Mean Annual Load Data Editor

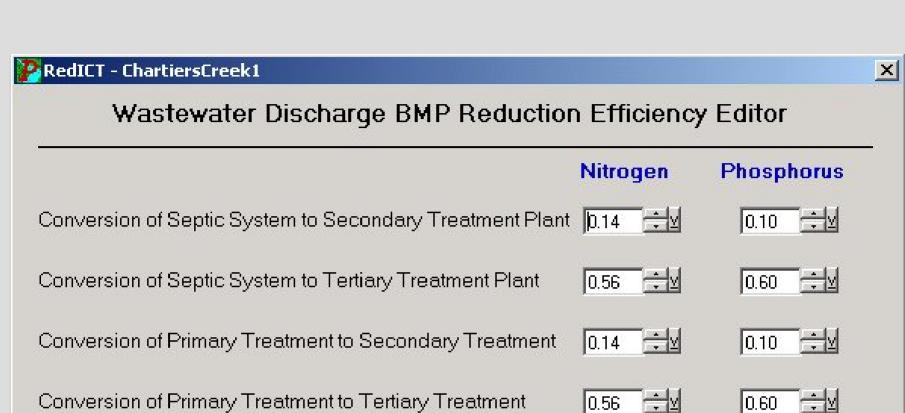
UPLAND EROSION / RUNOFF	Total Sediment (lbs)	Total Nitrogen (lbs)	Total Phosphorus (lbs)
Row Crops	8,371,513	58,395	8,731
Hay/Pasture	974,612	26,741	4,048
High Intensity Urban	35,713	2,867	318
Low Intensity Urban	669,592	21,429	2,857
Other	817,424	8,078	607
STREAMBANK EROSION	99,237,041	148,856	22,031
GROUNDWATER/ SUBSURFACE		542,813	14,246
POINT SOURCE DISCHARGES		190,540	12,292
SEPTIC SYSTEMS		95,670	802
TOTAL	110,105,895	1,095,389	65,932
BASIN AREA (acres)	175,487		
	Back	Next Exit	



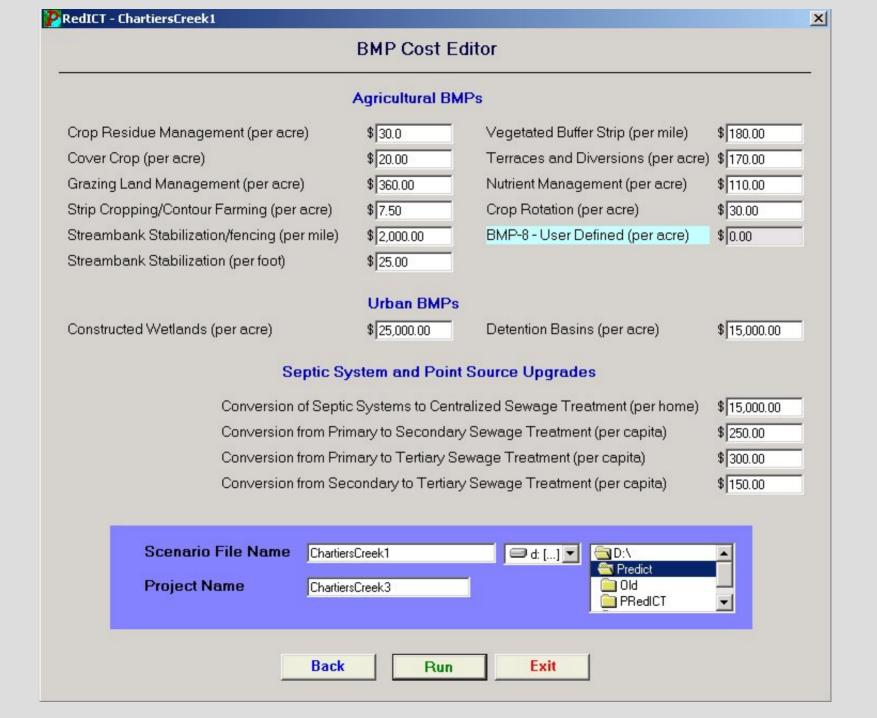








Conversion of Secondary Treatment to Tertiary Treatment 0.42 10.50







#### **Estimated Load Reductions**

		Existing (lbs	)	Future (lbs)			
UPLAND EROSION / RUNOFF	Total Sediment	Total N	Total P	Total Sediment	Total N	Total P	
Row Crops	8,371,513	58,395	8,731	7,640,749	46,579	7,592	
Hay/Pasture	974,612	26,741	4,048	933,094	26,035	3,946	
High Density Urban	35,713	2,867	318	26,520	2,494	272	
Low Density Urban	669,592	21,429	2,857	601,391	20,057	2,671	
Other	817,424	8,078	607	817,424	8,078	607	
STREAMBANK EROSION	99,237,041	148,856	22,031	98,110,173	147,562	21,775	
GROUNDWATER/ SUBSURFACE		542,813	14,246		494,500	14,246	
POINT SOURCE DISCHARGES		190,540	12,292		180,372	11,111	
SEPTIC SYSTEMS		95,670	802		85,581	717	
TOTALS	110,105,895	1,095,389	65,932	108,129,350	1,011,259	62,937	
PERCENT REDUCTIONS				1.8	7.7	4.5	
TOTAL SCENARIO COST	\$ 12,526,588.43						
Ag BMP Cost 8.9 % W	V Upgrade Cos	t 53.3 %	Urban BMP Cos	st 36.3 % St	ream Protectio	n Cost 1.6	
Back	Perfo	rm Optimizati	on Gene	erate Report	Exit		

## Linkage with AVGWLF and PRedICT

- Pass data from AVNPSTool to AVGWLF watershed model for more accurate calculation of nutrient and sediment loads.
- Pass data to PRedICT for more accurate representation of BMPs and other in-place pollution mitigation activities.

